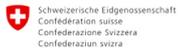




Rückblick: ALMERA in situ Workshop (21. – 25. Oktober 2019)



Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft
Confédération suisse
Confederazione Svizzera
Confederaziun svizra



Workshop Gamma Spektrometrie &
Resultatbesprechung Ringversuch IRA-BAG 2019
BAG, Campus Liebefeld, 25.11.2019

Dr. Rolf Althaus, Labor Spiez



Inhalt

- Vorgaben/Ziele des Workshops
- Workshop Programm
- Teilnehmer, Organisation
- Resultate und Fotos der "Messtage"
- Zusammenfassung



Vorgaben/Ziele des Workshops

- In situ Gammaskpektrometrie Messungen an interessanten Orten in der Schweiz
- Anwendung von verschiedenen Kalibrierungstechniken (ICRU Report 53, Detektorcharakterisierung)
- Verwendung von ISOCS (in situ object calibration software) von Mirion (Canberra) für GOM (Gamma Object Measurement) Anwendungen
- Maximal 25 Teilnehmer (Grundkenntnisse wurden vorausgesetzt = advanced level)



Programmübersicht

Montag, 21.10.19	Welcome, Informationen, Vorträge über in-situ Gammaskpektrometrie, Genie2000, Kalibrationsmethoden Laborrundgang
Dienstag, 22.10.19	Strahlenschutz für Einsatzkräfte, Bildung der Messteams, 3 Messaufgaben im Labor Spiez
Mittwoch, 23.10.19	3 Messaufgaben im Gebiet Mont Vully
Donnerstag, 24.10.19	3 Messaufgaben im Grimsel Felslabor (Grimsel Test Site)
Freitag, 25.10.19	Zusammenstellung der Ergebnisse, Vorträge der Teilnehmer zu 1-2 Messaufgaben Feedbackrunde Vorträge von Teilnehmer Gemeinsames Abendessen



Teilnehmer





Teilnehmer

19

8

6

2



 Schweizerische Eidgenossenschaft
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ALMERA in situ workshop, 21 - 25 October 2019
Spiez, Switzerland



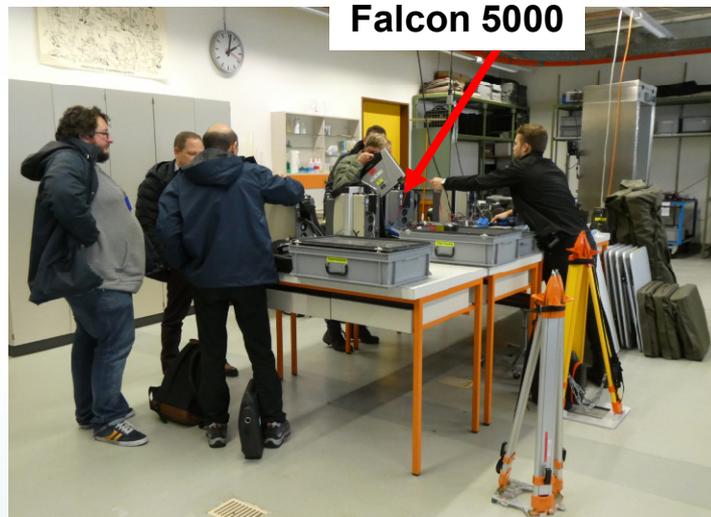


Messtag Labor Spiez

08:30	In-situ Gammaskpektrometrie auf dem Areal:							
08:40	Cs-137 und K-40, homogene Verteilung							
08:50	Gamma Objekt Messung (GOM) eines							
09:00	Tellers mit einer Uranglasur: U-235 und U-							
09:10	238 (Pa-234m)							
09:20	Messung von verschiedenen radioaktiven							
09:30	Quellen: Th-232, Sb-125, Co-60, Am-241,							
09:40	Cs-137							
09:50	short discussion of the results							
10:00	coffee break							
10:10	take spectrometer and go to KLIRA							
10:20	Point 3 / -SOURCE DETERMINATION- Measurement 2							
10:30	Point 2 / -GOM U-PLATE- Point 2 / -GOM U-PLATE-							
10:40	Point 3 / -SOURCE DETERMINATION- Measurement 1							
10:50	recharge spectrometer and go to TE-07							
11:00	short discussion of the results							
11:10	recharge spectrometer and go to TE-07							
11:20	recharge spectrometer and go to TE-07							
11:30	recharge spectrometer and go to TE-07							
11:40	lunch (11:45- 12:45) @ Canteen							
12:45	short discussion of the results							
13:00	coffee break							
13:10	take spectrometer and go to PH-3							
13:20	Point 3 / -SOURCE DETERMINATION- Measurement 1							
13:30	Point 2 / -GOM U-PLATE- Point 2 / -GOM U-PLATE-							
13:40	Point 3 / -SOURCE DETERMINATION- Measurement 2							
13:50	recharge spectrometer and go to TE-07							
14:00	short discussion of the results							
14:10	recharge spectrometer and go to TE-07							
14:20	recharge spectrometer and go to TE-07							
14:30	recharge spectrometer and go to TE-07							
14:40	recharge spectrometer and go to TE-07							
14:50	short discussion of the results							
15:00	coffee break							
15:10	take spectrometer and go to TE-8							
15:20	take spectrometer and go to PA (B-Zone)							
15:30	Point 3 / -SOURCE DETERMINATION- Measurement 1							
15:40	Point 3 / -SOURCE DETERMINATION- Measurement 2							
15:50	Point 2 / -GOM U-PLATE- Point 2 / -GOM U-PLATE-							
16:00	Point 3 / -SOURCE DETERMINATION- Measurement 1							
16:10	Point 3 / -SOURCE DETERMINATION- Measurement 2							
16:20	short discussion of the results							
16:30	recharge spectrometer and go to TE-07							
16:40	recharge spectrometer and go to TE-07							
16:50	recharge spectrometer and go to TE-07							
17:00	recharge spectrometer and go to TE-07							
17:10	short discussion of the results							
17:20	recharge spectrometer and go to TE-07							
17:30	recharge spectrometer and go to TE-07							
17:40	recharge spectrometer and go to TE-07							
17:50	shuttle bus to Hotel Seegarten							



Materialausgabe





Erste in-situ Messungen



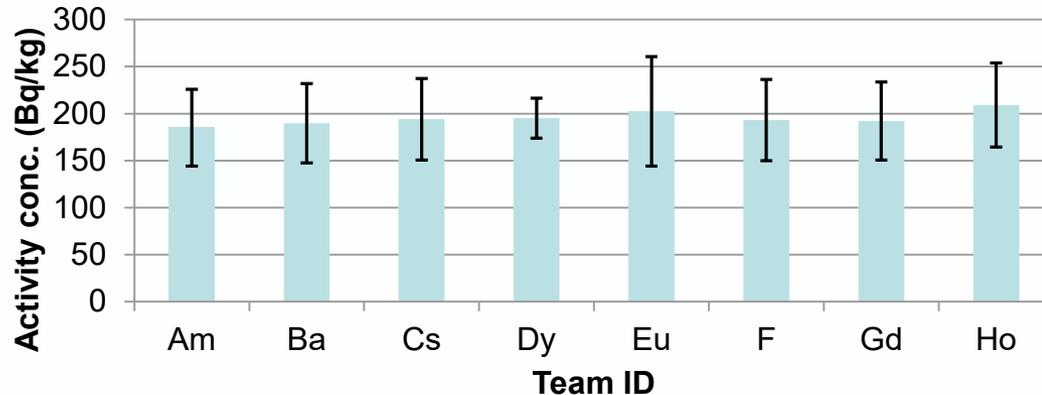
Bundesamt für Bevölkerungsschutz BABS
LABOR SPIEZ, Fachbereich Nuklearchemie

Gamma Workshop, BAG, Liebefeld 25.11.19
Dr. Rolf Althaus

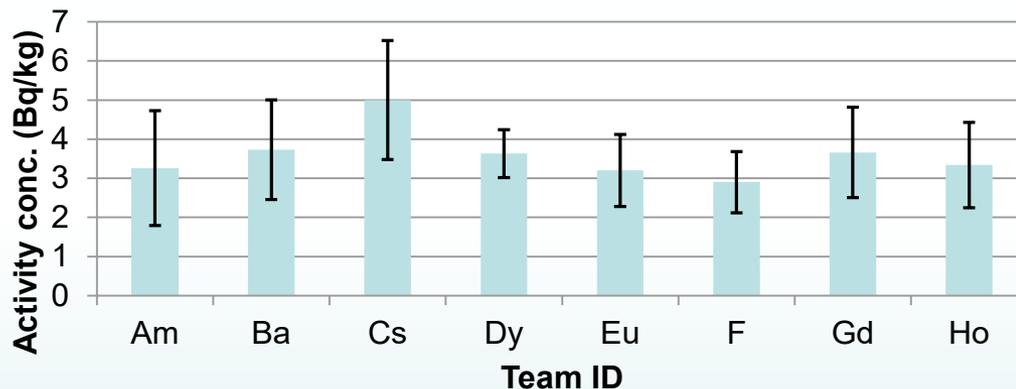


Resultate Feldmessung Labor Spiez

K-40



Cs-137



Aktivitäten
der U- und Th-
Zerfallsreihen liegen
zwischen 13 – 20
Bq/kg



Nuklididentifikation und Quellstärke



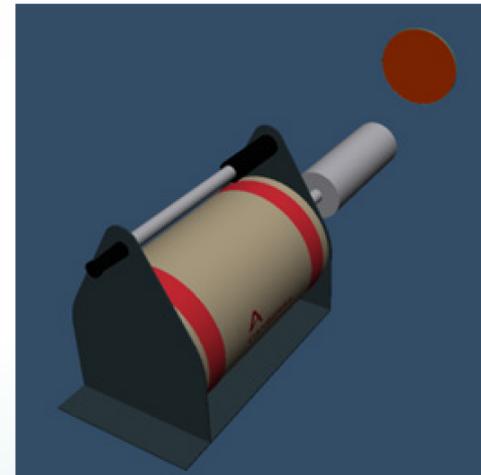
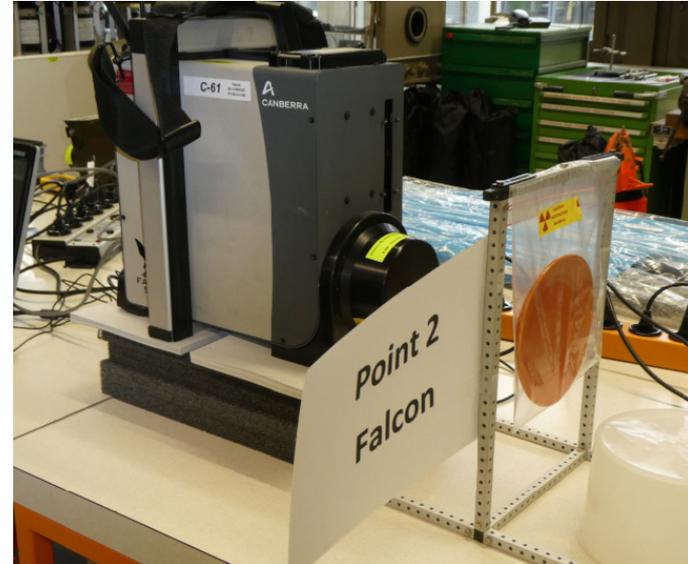


Nuklididentifikation und Quellstärke



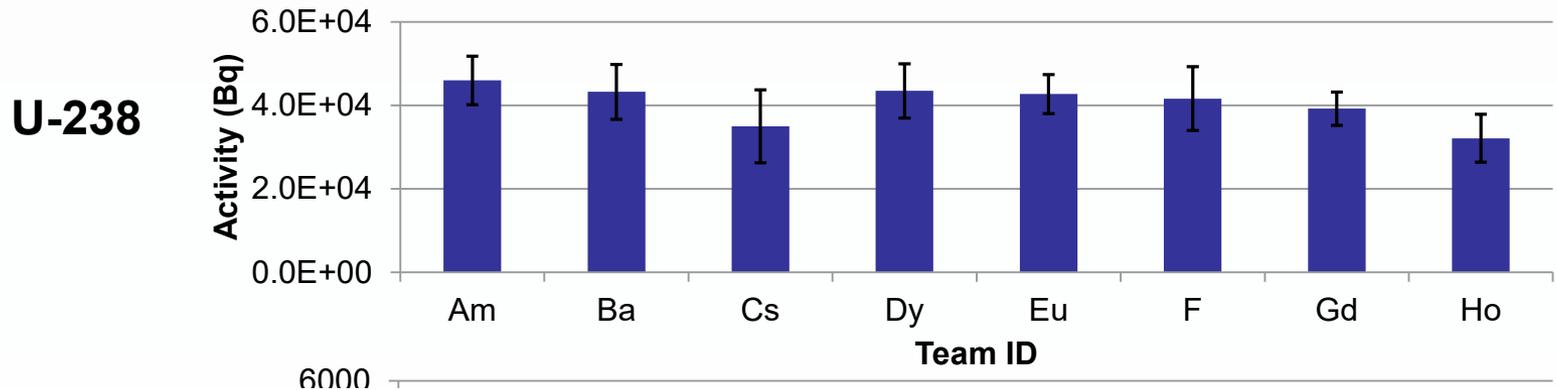


Uranteller





Resultate Uranteller



- Mittlere Aktivität von U-238: 40400 Bq
- Mittlere Aktivität U-235: 1910 Bq
- Mittleres Aktivitätsverhältnis : 21.2 (theor. 21.4)
- Es wurden zwei Teller verwendet, jedoch in etwa die gleiche Aktivität gemessen.
- Teilweise wurden unterschiedliche Geometrien mit ISOCS erzeugt und dennoch ähnliche Resultate erhalten.
- Für die Detective EX Detektoren wurde ein Ge-Kristall mit einem Durchmesser von 50 mm angenommen.



Messtag auf dem Mont Vully

- in-situ Gammasspektrometrie, Feldmessung auf der Hochebene, Vergleich der Ortsdosisleistung AD-b Sonde und in-situ Gammasspektrometrie
- in-situ Gammasspektrometrie, Feldmessung im Bereich keltisches Oppidum: Ausrichtung Detektor, Variation β → Einfluss auf die Resultate
- GOM in den Sandsteinkavernen (La Lamberta): Cs-137 Quelle einer Fläche (A,B,C) zuordnen

09:00	Arrival at the Hotel Mount Vully ; Coffee; Final briefing on the day's schedule							
09:10								
09:20								
09:30								
09:40	go to the Mont-Vully by car							
09:50	go to the caves by foot		go to the caves by foot		go to the caves by foot		go to the Mont-Vully by car	
10:00								
10:10	in situ measurement on the top at flag A		in situ measurement on the slope at flag B		sources		walls in cave 1	
10:20	in situ measurement on the top at flag A		in situ measurement on the slope at flag B		sources		walls in cave 2	
10:30	in situ measurement on the top at flag A		in situ measurement on the slope at flag B		sources		walls in cave 2	
10:40								
10:50	go to the top							
11:00								
11:10	in situ measurement on the top at flag A		in situ measurement on the slope at flag B		measure "contaminated"		find several hidden	
11:20	in situ measurement on the top at flag A		in situ measurement on the slope at flag B		measure "contaminated"		find several hidden	
11:30	in situ measurement on the top at flag A		in situ measurement on the slope at flag B		measure "contaminated"		find several hidden	
11:40								
11:50	go on the Hotel by car							
12:00								
12:10								
12:20								
12:30	lunch							
12:40								
13:00								
13:10								
13:20								
13:30	find several hidden sources		measure "contaminated" walls in cave 1		in situ measurement on the top at flag A		in situ measurement on the slope at flag B	
13:40	find several hidden sources		measure "contaminated" walls in cave 1		in situ measurement on the top at flag A		in situ measurement on the slope at flag B	
13:50	find several hidden sources		measure "contaminated" walls in cave 1		in situ measurement on the top at flag A		in situ measurement on the slope at flag B	
14:00	find several hidden sources		measure "contaminated" walls in cave 1		in situ measurement on the top at flag A		in situ measurement on the slope at flag B	
14:10	find several hidden sources		measure "contaminated" walls in cave 1		in situ measurement on the top at flag A		in situ measurement on the slope at flag B	
14:20	find several hidden sources		measure "contaminated" walls in cave 1		in situ measurement on the top at flag A		in situ measurement on the slope at flag B	
14:40	go to cave 1		go to entrance		go to the slope		go to the top	
14:50	go to cave 1		go to entrance		go to the slope		go to the top	
15:00	measure "contaminated" walls in cave 1		find several hidden sources		in situ measurement on the slope at flag A		in situ measurement on the top at flag B	
15:10	measure "contaminated" walls in cave 1		find several hidden sources		in situ measurement on the slope at flag A		in situ measurement on the top at flag B	
15:20	measure "contaminated" walls in cave 1		find several hidden sources		in situ measurement on the slope at flag A		in situ measurement on the top at flag B	
15:30	measure "contaminated" walls in cave 1		find several hidden sources		in situ measurement on the slope at flag A		in situ measurement on the top at flag B	
15:40	go on the Hotel by foot							
15:50	go on the Hotel by foot				go on the Hotel by car			
16:00								
16:10	make final evaluation and report results / coffee & dessert							
16:20								
16:30								
16:40	Shuttle bus to Hotel Seegarten							

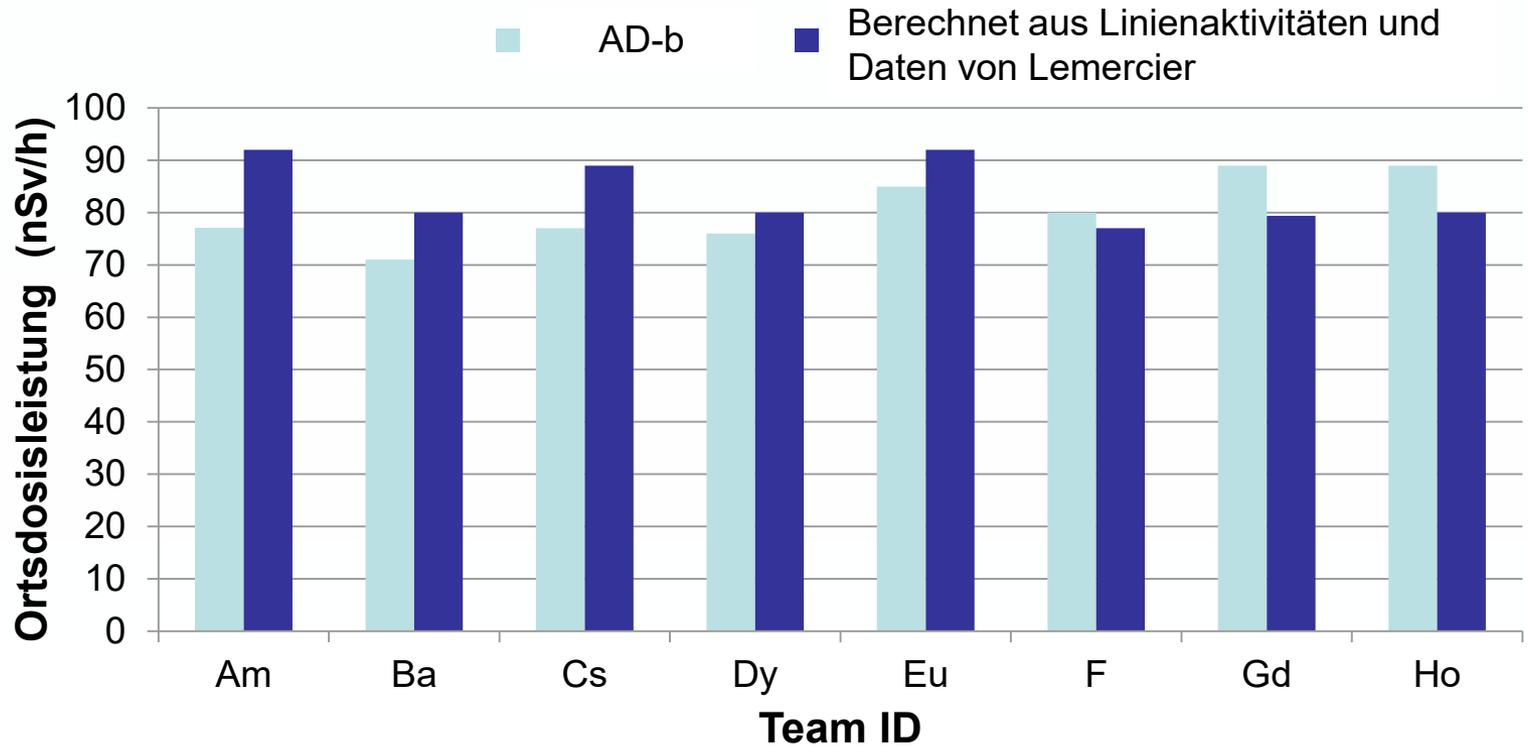


Top of Mont Vully





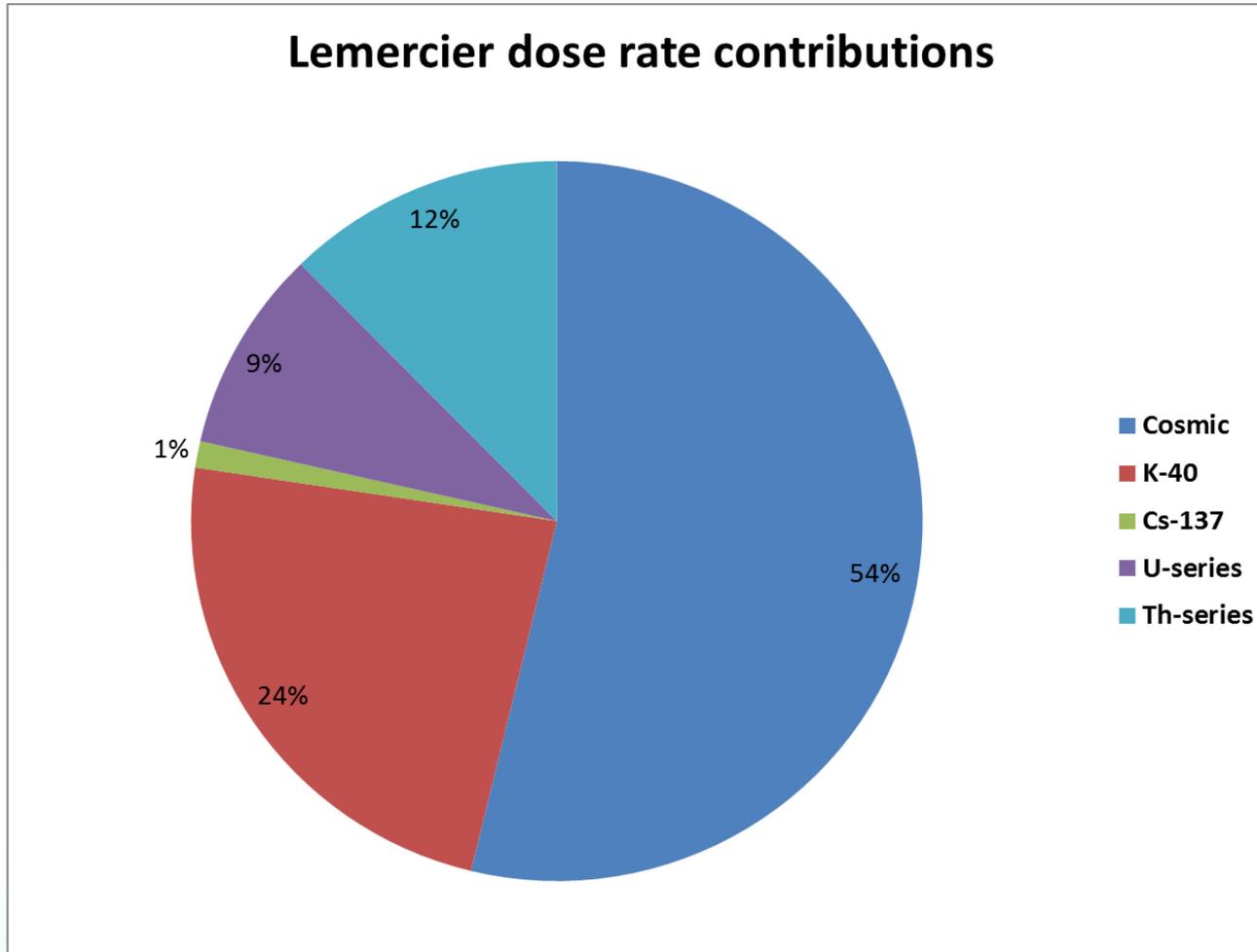
Ortsdosisleistung: AD-b vs. in-situ



Homogene Verteilung, 650 m.ü.M.



Beiträge zur Ortsdosisleistung





"Schiefe Ebene"





"La Lamberta"





Messtag @ Grimsel Test Site

- GOM von einem Bohrkern aus dem LTD-Project, Aktivitäten Ba-133, Cs-137?

- GOM der Injektionskabine in der kontrollierten Zone des GTS, Aktivitäten Ba-133, Cs-137, Na-22?

- Kollimierte Messungen in Bereichen mit Ausblühungen von Grimselit und Backgroundmessungen, Bestimmung des Urangehaltes an der Oberfläche möglich?

07:30	Arrival at the entrance of the tunnel (Gerstenegg), changes to GTS shuttle buses							
08:50	Arrival at the entrance of the tunnel (Gerstenegg), changes to GTS shuttle buses							
09:00	Arrival at the entrance of the tunnel (Gerstenegg), changes to GTS shuttle buses							
09:10	Arrival at the entrance of the tunnel (Gerstenegg), changes to GTS shuttle buses							
09:20	Arrival at the entrance of the tunnel (Gerstenegg), changes to GTS shuttle buses							
09:30	go to the post 1 (BK-cavern)	go to the controlled zone	go to the post 2	go to the post 3				
09:40								
09:50								
10:10		injection box point 1	injection box point 2	collimator at position 1	collimator at position 2	Background measurement and short sightseeing of GTS	Background measurement and short sightseeing of GTS	
10:20								
10:30								
10:40								
10:50								
11:00	instructions and dress protective clothes							
11:10								
11:20								
11:30								
11:40	nuclide identification at injection box point 1	nuclide identification at injection box point 2				Grimselit Surface measurement with collimator at position 1	Grimselit Surface measurement with collimator at position 2	
11:50								
12:00								
12:10								
12:20								
12:30	lunch (Zentraler Ber)							
12:40								
12:50								
13:00								
13:10								
13:20								
13:30								
13:40								
13:50								
14:00	go to the post 2	go to the post 3						
14:10								
14:20								
14:30	measurement with collimator at position 1	measurement with collimator at position 2	Background measurement and short sightseeing of GTS	Background measurement and short sightseeing of GTS				
14:40								
14:50								
15:00								
15:10								
15:20								
15:30								
15:40	Background measurement and short sightseeing of GTS	Background measurement and short sightseeing of GTS	Grimselit Surface measurement with collimator at position 1	Grimselit Surface measurement with collimator at position 2				
15:50								
16:00								
16:10								
16:20								
16:30	go to the shuttle bus	go to the shuttle bus	go to the shuttle bus	go to the shuttle bus				
16:40	departure with GTS shuttle buses to the entrance							
16:50	farewell form GTS and departure to Spiez							
17:00								



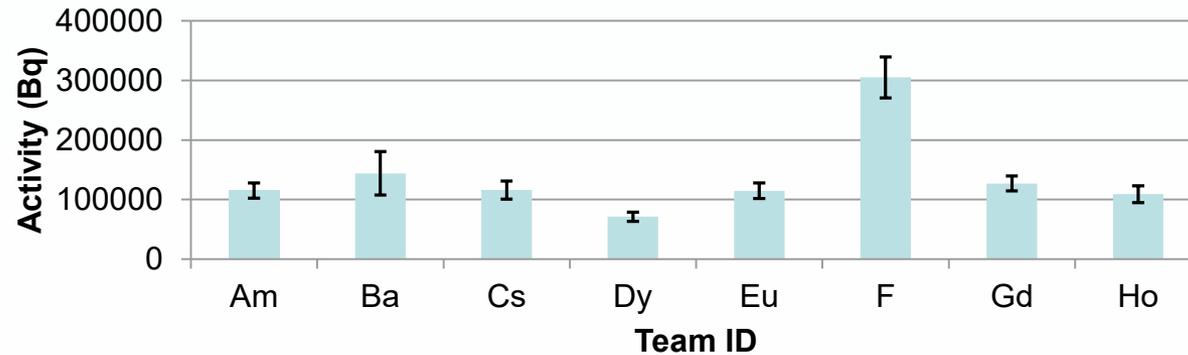
Bohrkern



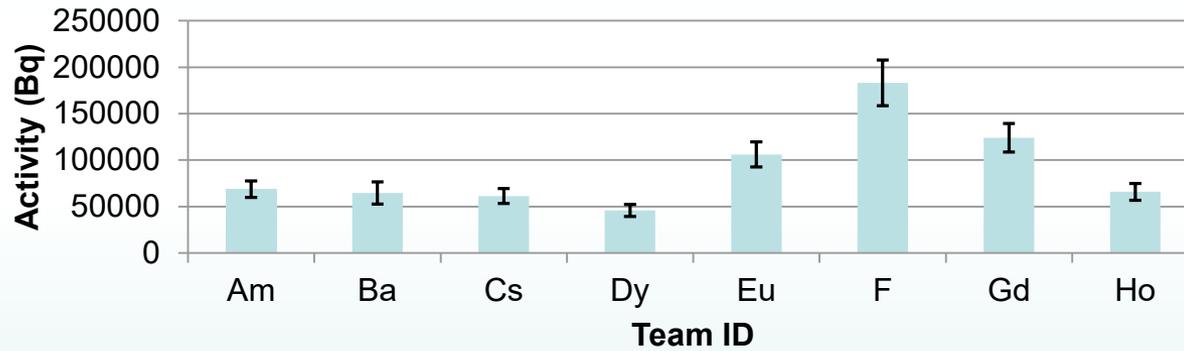


Resultate Borhkern

Ba-133



Cs-137





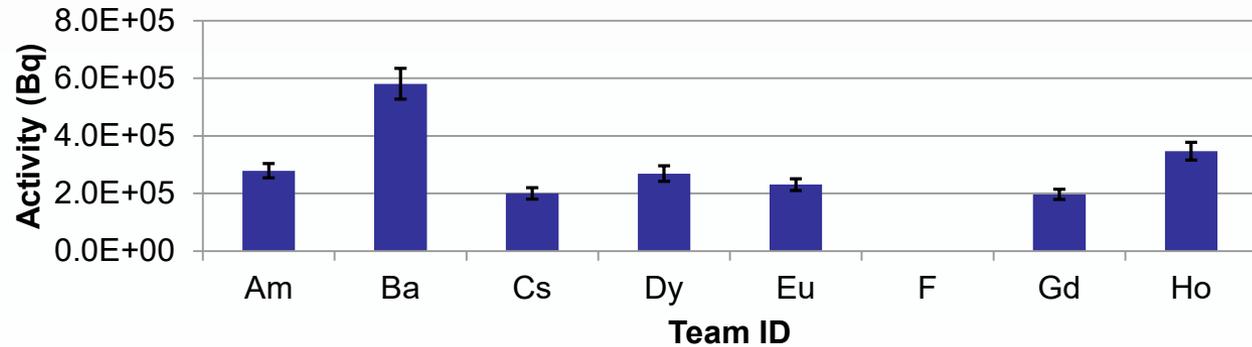
Messung in der kontrollierten Zone



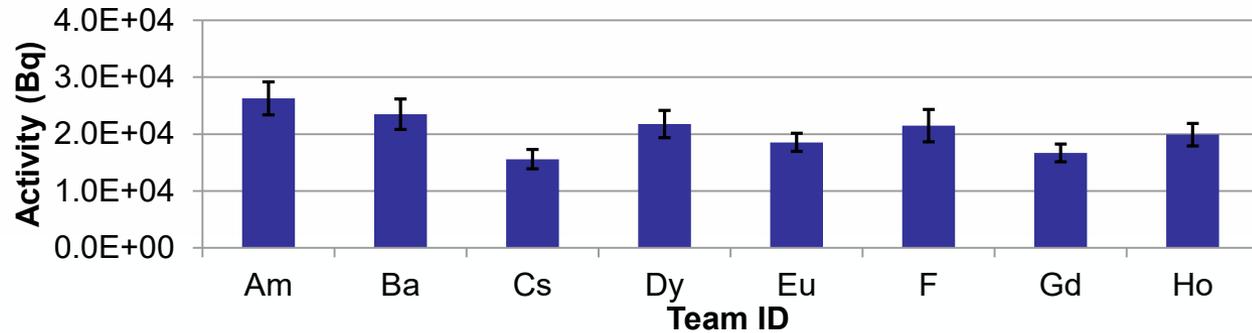


Resultate kontrollierte Zone

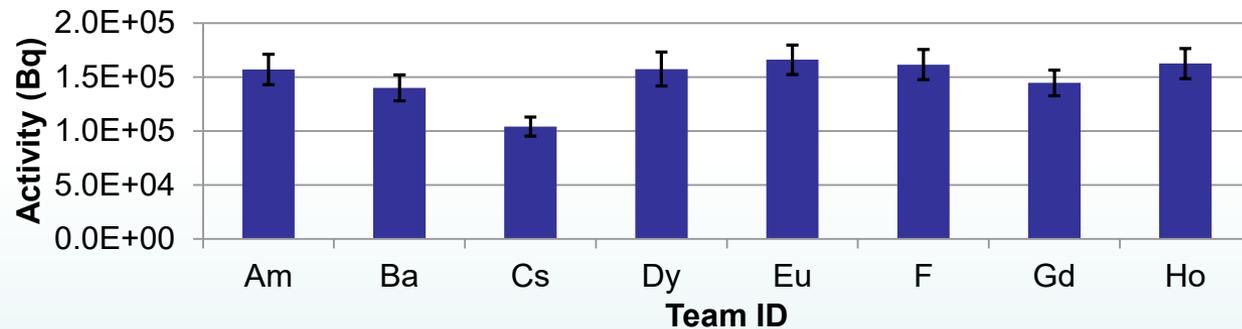
Ba-133



Cs-134

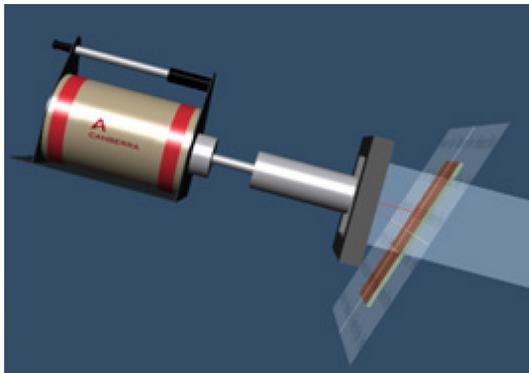
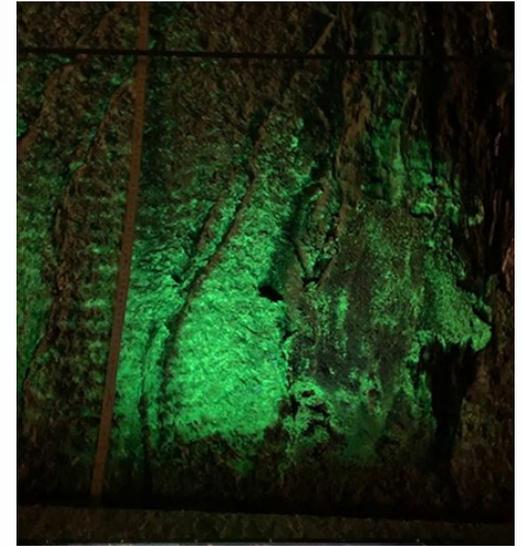


Na-22





Grimselit





Zusammenfassung der Resultate

- Es konnten keine signifikanten Unterschiede zwischen den Resultaten der beiden Systemen, Detective Ex (Ortec, Amatek) und Falcon 5000 (Canberra, Mirion), festgestellt werden, wenn die Modelparameter vorgegeben werden.
 - In-situ Feldmessungen, Kalibration nach ICRU Report. 53
 - GOM: Falcon 5000 ISOCS Charakterisierung vs. Detective 50 mm "Default" Kristall
- Die Wahl der Modelparameter bestimmt das Messresultat.
 - Ist die Lage der radioaktiven Quelle gut ersichtlich nimmt die Streuung der Messresultate ab.
- Möglichst Linien mit hoher Energie für die Abschätzung der Aktivität verwenden.



Feedback der Teilnehmer





Persönliches Fazit

- Arbeitsintensiver und abwechslungsreicher Workshop
- Gute Stimmung und interessante Diskussionen
- Grosser organisatorischer Aufwand
- 8 Teams im Feld = Materialschlacht
- Viele Mann- und Fraustunden
- Ohne zusätzliche Unterstützung kaum durchführbar



Danke für Ihre Aufmerksamkeit, es bleibt etwas Zeit für Fragen...



Feldhase (by Frank Hans)

